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**Declaration  
for  
consent for extraction of teeth**

The extraction of teeth is irreversible process and whether routine or difficult it is still a surgical manipulation. As any other surgical intervention it bears some risks. These include, but are not limited to the following:

1. Swelling and/or contusion (bruising) and discomfort in the surgical area.
2. Stretching of the corners of the mouth resulting in the appearance of cracks and contusion (bruising)
3. Possible infection requiring further treatment.
4. Dry alveolus – jaw pain, which begins a few days after the surgical manipulation and usually requires further care. More common in case of extraction of lower tooth, especially wisdom tooth.
5. Possible damage to adjacent teeth, especially to those with large fillings or crowns.
6. Numbness or altered sensation in the teeth, lips, tongue and chin due to the proximity of the teeth roots (especially those of wisdom teeth) to the nerves, which may be caught and/or injured. Most often the sensation turns back to normal, but in rare cases the loss may be permanent.
7. Trismus – limited mouth opening due to inflammation or swelling, most commonly after removal of wisdom teeth. Sometimes it is the result of discomfort in the jaw joint (TMC), especially when the disease and symptoms of TMC already exist.
8. Bleeding – significant bleeding is not commonly observed, but continuous oozing of blood for several hours can be expected.
9. Sharp edges or bone fragments may show later on the edge of the alveolus. This may require additional surgical intervention for their smoothing and/or removal.
10. Complete removal of tooth fragments – in order to avoid injury to vital structures such as nerves or sinuses, sometimes small root tips can be left in place. Sinus injury: the roots of the upper back teeth are often close to the sinus and sometimes a piece of the root can fall into it, or may make a hole in the oral cavity, which may require extra care.
11. Broken jaw –although quite rare, it is possible to happen in case of difficult extraction and/or deeply included in the bone teeth.

Most of the procedures are routine and are not expected serious complications. However, if complications occur, they are usually mild and can be easily treated.

Teeth that need to be extracted: .....

Alternatives to the above treatment: .....

.....

Date:.....

Patient (legal guardian): .....

*Names and signature*

Dentist: .....

*Name and signature*

Witness:.....

*Name and signature*